

(19) World Intellectual Property
Organization
International Bureau



(43) International Publication Date
14 July 2005 (14.07.2005)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number
WO 2005/064371 A1

(51) International Patent Classification⁷: **G02B 6/12**,
6/14, 6/30

PIRELLI LABS S.p.A., Viale Sarca, 222, I-20126 MI-
LANO (IT).

(21) International Application Number:
PCT/EP2003/051108

(74) Agents: **MACCALLI, Marco** et al.; c/o **MACCALLI &
PEZZOLI S.r.l.**, Via Settembrini, 40, I-20124 MILANO
(IT).

(22) International Filing Date:
29 December 2003 (29.12.2003)

(81) Designated States (*national*): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU,
AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR,
CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD,
GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR,
KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN,
MW, MX, MZ, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU,
SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA,
UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.

(25) Filing Language: English

(26) Publication Language: English

(71) Applicant (*for all designated States except US*): **PIRELLI
& C. S.p.A.** [IT/IT]; Via Gaetano Negri, 10, I-20123 MI-
LANO (IT).

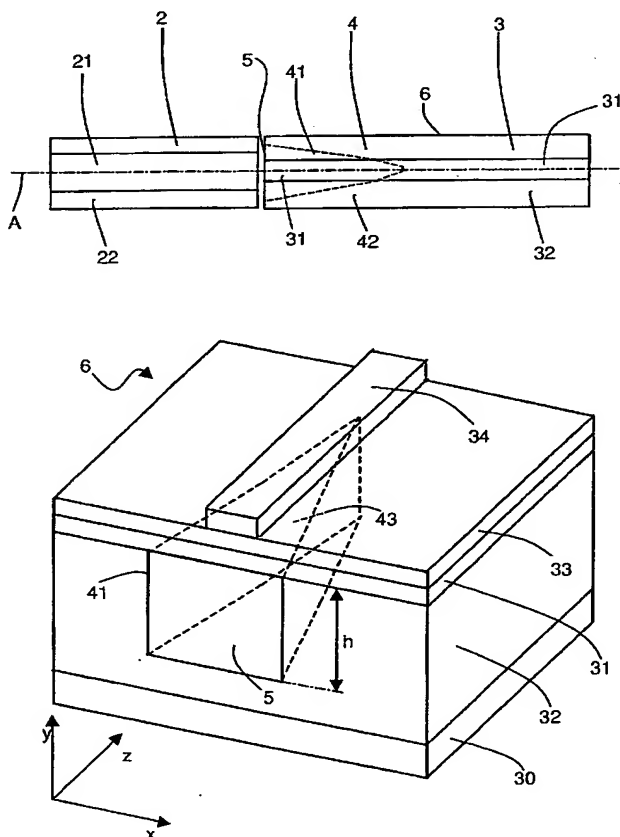
(72) Inventors; and

(75) Inventors/Applicants (*for US only*): **CHERCHI, Matteo**
[IT/IT]; c/o **PIRELLI LABS S.p.A.**, Viale Sarca, 222,
I-20126 MILANO (IT). **GORNI, Giacomo** [IT/IT]; c/o

(84) Designated States (*regional*): ARIPO patent (BW, GH,
GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW),
Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM),
European patent (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE,

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: OPTICAL COUPLING DEVICE



(57) Abstract: An optical mode converter comprises a cou-
pling waveguide (4) and a receiving waveguide (3). The cou-
pling waveguide has at an input end a first effective refractive
index n_{1eff} and includes a tapered core (41) of a substantially
constant refractive index n_1 with a substantially square cross
section at the input end (5), having a size that tapers down
moving away from the input end. The coupling waveguide
has also a cladding (42) at least partially surrounding the tapered
core. The receiving waveguide has a second effective
refractive index n_{2eff} at an output end and comprises a core
(31) of a substantially constant refractive index n_2 , greater
than the refractive index n_1 of the tapered core (41) of the
coupling waveguide, and a cladding (32) at least partially sur-
rounding the core. A side surface (43) of the tapered core of
the coupling waveguide (4) is optically in contact, in a cou-
pling portion, with the receiving waveguide (3) so as to allow
optical coupling between the coupling waveguide (4) and the
receiving waveguide (3). The refractive index n_1 of the tapered
core of the coupling waveguide (4) is selected so that the first
effective refractive index n_{1eff} and the second effective
refractive index n_{2eff} differ from each other in absolute
value less than 30% of the difference ($n_2 - n_{2eff}$) between the
core refractive index and the effective refractive index of the
receiving waveguide (3). A method for fabricating an optical
tapered waveguide is also disclosed.



ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, RO, SE,
SI, SK, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA,
GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Published:

— with international search report

Declaration under Rule 4.17:

— of inventorship (Rule 4.17(iv)) for US only

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.